

#### Optimizing the Cost of Mass Timber Buildings November 2019 • Melissa Kroskey, AIA, SE • Technical Director, WoodWorks

### Mass Timber Cost & Design Optimization Checklists Overview

- Aid in design & cost optimization of mass timber projects
- Guiding discussions between:
  - **Designers** (architects & engineers)
  - Builders (general contractors, estimators, fabricators & installers)
  - Owners (developers & construction managers)

#### Pre-Design Checklist:

- Design & Builder Team
- Cost Estimating Considerations
- Contractual Considerations
- Design Goals
- Contact WoodWorks

#### **Download** Checklists at

#### www.woodworks.org

www.woodworks.org/wp-content/uploads/wood\_solution\_paper-Mass-Timber-Design-Cost-Optimization-Checklists.pdf

## **Contractual Considerations**

#### **Prefabricated Approach**

Avoid:

Design-bid-build

Consider:

- CM at risk
- Design-assist
- IPD
- Design-build



Potential Benefits	Project Goal ✓	Value Add ✓
Fast construction		
Aesthetic Value (Leasing velocity/ premiums) Healthy Building / Biophilia		
Lightweight structure		
Labor shortage solution <ul> <li>small crews</li> <li>entry level workers</li> </ul>		
Just-in-time delivery (ideal for dense urban sites)		
Environmentally friendly (low carbon footprint)		
Healthy forests/ wildfire resiliency & support rural economies		

#### Seattle Mass Timber Tower: Detailed Cost Comparison Fast Construction



- Textbook example done by industry experts
- Mass timber vs. PT conc
- Detailed cost, material takeoff & schedule comparisons

"The initial advantage of Mass Timber office projects in Seattle will come through the leasing velocity

that developers will experience."

- Connor Mclain, Colliers<sup>1</sup>

#### **Download** Case Study:

http://www.fastepp.com/wp-content/uploads/181109-Seattle-Mass-Timber-Tower-Book.pdf

### Seattle Mass Timber Tower Fast Construction

#### Construction Schedule:



Source: Tall With Timber A Seattle Mass Timber Tower Case Study by DLR Group<sup>1</sup>

# **Compressing the Typical Schedule**

#### **Fast Construction**



Look for these potential \$\$ schedule savings with mass timber in comparison to steel and concrete.

Source: Mass Timber Cost & Design Optimization, WoodWorks<sup>2</sup>

## Schedule Savings for Rough-In Trades Fast Construction



NO curing (mass timber)





### **Schedule Examples**

#### Fast Construction

Example Timeframes for Mass Timber Projects						
Project	Stories	Area	Туре	Time to Erect the Mass Timber Structure	Overall Construction Schedule	
First Tech Credit Union (Swinerton <sup>8</sup> )	5	150,000 sf	Office	12 weeks	14 months	
Candlewood Suites at Redstone Arsenal (Lendlease <sup>9</sup> )	4	62,700 sf	Military hotel	16 weeks	12 months	
Seattle Mass Timber Tower (DLR Group hypothetical case study <sup>10</sup> )	12	305,000 sf	Mixed-use office and hotel	24 weeks	18 months	

#### **Candlewood Suites:** Military Hotels Labor Shortage Solutions



Redstone Arsenal:

- 37% faster overall<sup>2</sup>
- 40% fewer construction workers<sup>2</sup>
- Trained unemployed veterans

#### Prefab Assemblies:

- Bathroom Pods
- Facades
- MEP Racks

Developer, Asset Manager, Design Builder: Lendlease Locations: Redstone Arsenal, Huntsville, Alabama

# **ULI Report:** The Business Case for Healthy Buildings Healthy Building/ Biophilia

Global Wellness Real Estate Industry:

- \$134 billion industry in 2017
- 6.4% annual increase since 2015
- \$180 billion industry by 2022

Healthy Bldgs ROI (Survey of 200 Canadian Bldg Owners):

- 46% easier to lease
- 28% command premium rents
- 38% of those who reported value in healthy bldgs said they are worth 7% more than conventional ones

Millennials:

- 78% say workplace quality is important
- 69% would trade other benefits for good workplace

"Health and wellness-focused environments...can help reduce company operating costs and increase revenues and profits."





## **Employee Retention** Healthy Building/ Biophilia

Cost of losing an employee (assume: \$33/ hr):

\$ 1,000 termination
\$ 9,000 replacement
\$15,875 lost productivity
\$25,875 total

Healthy Indoor Environments:

- Reduces stress\*
- Increases creativity & ability to think/ learn\*
- Psychological health & better performance\*

Sources by Terrapin Bright Green:

- Economics of Biophilia, 2012
- 14 Patterns of Biophilic Design, 2014 (includes list of testing citations)



### **Leading Developer Embraces Mass Timber Offices** T3 = Timber, Transit & Technology



IV (HT)

- 6 stories wood over podium
- 220,000 sf
- Finance & Commerce reports:

\$25 to 50 million project
cost<sup>3</sup> (2016 completion)
\$87 million purchase price
(May 2018 sold to LaSalle)<sup>4</sup>

Location: Minneapolis, MN Architect: Michael Green Architecture, DLR Group Structural Engineer: Magnusson Klemencic Associates Mass Timber Engineer: StructureCraft

## **Leading Developer Embraces Mass Timber Offices** T3 Minneapolis



Location: Minneapolis, MN Architect: MGA | Michael Green Architecture, DLR Group Structural Engineer: Magnusson Klemencic Associates Mass Timber Engineer: StructureCraft IV (HT)

- 20' x 25' grid
- 2x8 NLT spanning 20 ft
- MEP mains routed around core w/ a shorter bay spacing & shallower beam
- Timber erection:

2.5 months total

9 days per 30,000-sf floor

 Foundation \$ savings: 30% lighter than steel 60% lighter than conc<sup>5</sup>

#### Tenant Build Outs – Potentially Lower Costs Starting with Aesthetic Value of Structure

T3 Minneapolis | Architects: Michael Green Architecture, DLR Group | Photo: Ema Peter

# **55 Southbank:** Add Vertical Density over Existing Bldgs Lightweight



Location: Melbourne, Australia Architect: Bates Smart Engineer: Vistek  Existing building constructed to accommodate future 6story concrete addition

Owner wanted 220 key hotel addition:

6-stories conc = no deal 10-stories wood = deal<sup>6</sup>

- Research shows ¼ of urban buildings in the world are strong enough to carry additional floors of wood<sup>7</sup>
- Low embodied carbon footprint

# **Fully Prefabricated:** North America's First DLT Office 111 East Grand



IIIB

- 4 Story
- 64,000 sf
- First DLT office in the US
- 1<sup>st</sup> spec office in Des Moines in over a decade<sup>8</sup>
- Superstructure all prefabricated for fast erection.
- Lateral system precast concrete walls & core

Location: Des Moines, IA Architect: Neumann Monson Structural Engineer: Raker Rhodes Mass Timber Engineer: StructureCraft

# **Fully Prefabricated:** North America's First DLT Office 111 East Grand



Location: Des Moines, IA Architect: Neumann Monson Structural Engineer: Raker Rhodes Mass Timber Engineer: StructureCraft IIIB

- 20' x 25' grid
- 2x8 DLT spanning 20 ft
- 40' x 6'-4" DLT panels
- Glulam beams & cols

**Just-in-time delivery** ideal for tight sites and urban locations

#### **Wood Products** Increase Forest Value & Support Rural Economies

Source:



### **Carbon Storage:** Wood = 50% Carbon (dry weight) Environmentally Friendy





Attract talent w/ craft coffee & exposed timber offices

Microsoft Campus

Image: Microsoft | WRNS Studio

Image: Google | Lendlease

HayesDavidson for BIG & Heatherwick Studios



#### Schematic Design (SD) Phase Prefabricated Mass Timber

- Structural & MEP require more detailed input from engineers and builders
- Estimating: Not enough data for unit cost method; more detailed approaches req'd

Publicly-funded projects to be competitively bid, make the "go/ no go" decision on mass timber by end of SD.

![](_page_21_Figure_4.jpeg)

## Mass Timber Cost & Design Optimization Checklists Schematic Design

**SD Design** Optimization Checklist:

- Material Optimization/ Grids
- System Coordination
  - Structural
  - Acoustics/ Vibration
  - Fire Resistance
- Finish Quality

#### **SD Cost** Optimization Checklist:

- Schedule Savings = Cost Savings
- Aesthetic Value
- Less Weight = Cost Savings
- Fabrication
- Shipping/ Trucking
- Installation & Labor

#### **Design Phases** Schematic Design (SD)

- Select lateral system in SD!!
  - Compatibility w/ fast speed of mass timber
- Responsibility
  - design engineer
  - fabrication
- Installation
  - GC self install?
  - Subcontractor?

![](_page_23_Picture_9.jpeg)

#### **Hines' Mass Timber Offices Rising in Southeast** T3 West Midtown, Atlanta

![](_page_24_Picture_1.jpeg)

At Atlantic Station, long-planned, timber offices' launch marks start of major changes

![](_page_24_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_24_Picture_4.jpeg)

Hines, Invesco Break Ground on Atlanta Creative Office

![](_page_24_Picture_6.jpeg)

IV (HT)

- 6 stories Type IV over podium
- 205,000 sf
- DLT floors, glulam frame
- T3 Atlanta replaces concrete with steel bracedframe lateral system to keep up with fast speed of mass timber erection

Location: Atlanta, GA Architect: Hartshorne Plunkard Architects + DLR Group Structural Engineer: Magnusson Klemencic Associates Mass Timber Engineer: StructureCraft

# **Design Development (DD) Phase**

**Prefabricated Mass Timber** 

- Structural & MEP require more detailed designs from engineers and builders
- More Key Details need to be developed

Publicly-funded projects to be competitively bid, early bid the mass timber supplier at end of DD or by 50% CD at latest

![](_page_25_Figure_5.jpeg)

## Mass Timber Cost & Design Optimization Checklists Design Development

#### **DD Design** Optimization Checklist:

- Material Optimization/ Grids
- Hybrid Considerations
- System Coordination
- Fire Resistance
- MEP Systems
- Finish Quality

#### Key Details

#### **DD Cost** Optimization Checklist:

- Less Weight = Cost Savings
- Schedule Savings = Cost Savings
- Cost & Value
- Fabrication
- Installation & Labor
- Protection

### **Digital Fabrication** Design Development (DD)

- Prefabricated panels
- Coordinate all MEP & fire
   protection penetrations
- Tolerances for wood tighter than steel, conc, & other materials
- Structural connections
- Schedule steel shops so they don't delay mass timber fabrication
- Plan now to reduce on-site labor

![](_page_27_Picture_7.jpeg)

![](_page_28_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_28_Picture_1.jpeg)

#### Austin's 1<sup>st</sup> CLT Office: Built to Attract Millennial Talent 901 E 6<sup>th</sup> Street

![](_page_29_Picture_1.jpeg)

Location: Austin, TX Architect: Thoughtbarn / Delineate Studio Engineer: LEAP! Structures IIIA

- 5 Story
- 129,000 sf
- CLT & steel frame hybrid
- 14-ft Floor to ceiling heights w/ 9' windows
- "Leasing broker feedback...
   CLT helped generate interest, assisted in faster leasing and helped support higher lease rates."9

#### Moisture Management Keep Wood Dry & Schedule on Track

- Just-in-time delivery, no storage wood installed directly from trucks
- Protect connections/ connectors
- Moisture management plan

![](_page_30_Picture_4.jpeg)

Reuse panel wraps for covering wood end grains & connections

Construction Phase Moisture Management, Section 7.6 NLT Guide (Good Tips for all MT) Download: https://www.thinkwood.com/products-andsystems/mass-timber/nltguide

https://info.thinkwood.com/nlt-design-and-construction-guide-u.s.-version-think-wood-0

#### PROTECTION LEVEL

![](_page_30_Picture_9.jpeg)

## Moisture Management Keep Wood Dry & Schedule on Track

- Mass timber & light frame
- Design & Construction Moisture Mgmt Checklists in Appendix I & II
- Categorizes material
  - by wetting & drying potential
  - for on-site protection strategies

#### Moisture Management Guide

#### **Download:**

https://www.bchousing.org/publications/ Wood-Construction-Moisture-Management-Guide.pdf

https://www.bchousing.org/publications/Wood-Construction-Moisture-Management-Guide.pdf

![](_page_31_Picture_10.jpeg)

![](_page_31_Picture_11.jpeg)

## Finish Quality: Exposed Structure Protect the Investment

- Industrial grade appearance, save \$
- Surface coatings
- Temporary Protection
  - Moisture
  - Construction trades

![](_page_32_Picture_6.jpeg)

# **Construction Document (CD) Phase**

**Prefabricated Mass Timber** 

- Everything is in 3D
   Model: Structural, MEP
   & Fire Protection
- Pay extra attention to material systems interaction: timber to concrete to steel including tolerances, timing of shop drawings & responsibility

![](_page_33_Figure_4.jpeg)

### Additional Benefits Mass Timber

- No shoring less obstacles, smoother workflow
- Quicker fastening
- Quieter sites
- Less waste

![](_page_34_Picture_5.jpeg)

![](_page_34_Picture_6.jpeg)

#### Mass Timber Provides Market Differentiation in San Antonio The Soto

![](_page_35_Picture_1.jpeg)

IIIA

- 5 Stories wood over podium
- 150,000 sf
- 20' x 30' typical grid
   20'x15' at perimeter
- DLT panels, glulam frame
- Raised floor w/ underfloor air distribution

Location: San Antonio, TX Architect: Lake Flato / BOKAPowell Structural Engineer: Danysh & Associates Mass Timber Engineer: StructureCraft You Don't Have to Start Tall! Wood Allows for Sizeable Buildings Heights & Areas: 2015 IBC up to 6 Stories (Not incl. new tall wood provisions)

![](_page_36_Figure_1.jpeg)

# Heavy Timber Revolution: California's Hip New Commercial Block ICE Block I

![](_page_37_Picture_1.jpeg)

Location: Sacramento, CA Architect: RMW Architecture & Interiors Engineer: Buehler Engineering IIIB

- 3 Story heavy timber over podium
- 87,460 sf
- Traditional heavy timber
- Aesthetic value is same for heavy & mass timber
- Consider traditional timber approaches! Innovative mass timber is not the only option.

# Heavy Timber Revolution: California's Hip New Commercial Block ICE Block I

![](_page_38_Picture_1.jpeg)

Location: Sacramento, CA Architect: RMW Architecture & Interiors Engineer: Buehler Engineering IIIB

- 20' x 24' grid
- 3x T&G decking
- Beam depths minimized cantilevered beams over columns w/ offset connection
- Exposed connectors

"The building sold itself because of its unique character. There really was no true competition in the market. A lot of the credit goes to the fact that it is a timber building."

- Mike Heller, Heller Pacific

![](_page_39_Picture_0.jpeg)

## **Reduce Risk** Optimize Costs

Wood PRODUCTS COUNCIL

#### For the entire project team, not just builders

Lots of reference documents

#### **Download** Checklists at

#### www.woodworks.org

www.woodworks.org/wp-content/uploads/wood\_solution\_paper-Mass-Timber-Design-Cost-Optimization-Checklists.pdf

#### Mass Timber Cost and Design Optimization Checklists

WoodWorks has developed the following checklists to assist in the design and cost optimization of mass timber projects. The design optimization checklists are intended for building designers (architects and engineers), but many of the topics should also be discussed with the fabricators and builders. The cost optimization checklists will help guide coordination between designers and builders (general contractors, construction managers, estimators, fabricators, installers, etc.) as they are estimating and making cost-related decisions on a mass timber project.

Most resources listed in this paper can be found on the WoodWorks website. Please see the end notes for URLs. First Tech Federal Craft Unites inhibition, UB Michael Hacker H

![](_page_40_Picture_11.jpeg)

# **Questions?**

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T3 Atlanta | Architects: Hartshorne Plunkard Architects, DLR Group | Photo: StructureCr

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